



Modelling a Novel Multi-Objective Open-Shop Scheduling Problem and Solving by a Scatter Search Method

N. Amiri, R. Tavakkoli-Moghaddam*, Y. Gholipour-Kanani & S.A. Toarbi

Nafiseh Amiri, Department of Industrial Engineering, Research & Science Branch, Islamic Azad University, Tehran, Iran.

Reza Tavakkoli-Moghaddam, Department of Industrial Engineering, College of Engineering, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran.

Yosouf Gholipour-Kanani, Faculty of Management, Qaemshahr Branch, Islamic Azad University, Qaemshahr, Iran.

Seyed Ali Torabi, Department of Industrial Engineering, College of Engineering, University of Tehran, Tehran, Iran

Keywords

Open shop scheduling problems,
Tardiness and earliness time,
Makespan, Setup cost, NSGA-II,
Multi-objective scatter search

ABSTRACT

This paper proposes a novel, multi-objective integer programming model for an open-shop scheduling problem (OSSP). Three objectives are to minimize the makespan, total job tardiness and earliness, and total jobs setup cost. Due the complexity to solve such a hard problem, we develop a meta-heuristic algorithm based on multi-objective scatter search (MOSS), and a number of test problems are solved by this proposed algorithm. Finally, to prove its efficiency, the related results are compared with the results obtained by the well-known multi-objective evolutionary algorithm, called NSGA-II. The results confirm the efficiency and the effectiveness of our proposed MOSS to provide good solutions, especially for medium and large-sized problems.

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Corresponding author. Reza Tavakkoli-Moghaddam
Email: tavakoli@ut.ac.ir



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NP-hard

NSGA-II

NSGA-II

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tavakoli@ut.ac.ir

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gholipourkanani@yahoo.com

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$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Min } Z_1 & \quad () & \bullet \\
 \text{Min } Z_2 & \quad () & \\
 \text{Min } Z_3 & \quad () & \bullet \\
 \text{s. t.} & & \bullet \\
 Z_1 \geq c(t, k) & \quad \forall t, k & () & \bullet \\
 t(i, k) - c(t, k) + M(1 - a_{ik})c(t, l) & \quad \forall i, k, l & () & \bullet \\
 c(j, k) - t(j, k) + M(1 - x_{ijk}) \geq c(t, k) & \quad \forall i, j, k & () & \bullet \\
 a_{ilk} + a_{ikl} = 1 & \quad \forall i, k, l & () & \\
 x_{ijk} + x_{jik} = 1 & \quad \forall i, j, k & () & \\
 c(t, k) - t(t, k) \geq 0 & \quad \forall t, k & () & \quad i = \{1, \dots, n\} \quad : j \quad i \\
 mc(i) = \max\{c(t, k)\} & \quad \forall t, k & () & \quad m \quad j = \{1, \dots, m\} \quad : k \\
 Z_2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \max\{mc(i) - d(i)\} & & () & \\
 Z_3 = \sum_{k=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n s_i(j, k)x_{ijk} & & () & \\
 & & () & () & \\
 & & () & & \\
 & & \text{Max} & & k \quad i \quad : T_{ik} \\
 & & Z_1 \quad Z_1 & & i \quad : d_i \\
 & & () & & k \quad i \quad : O_{ik} \\
 & & \text{Max} & & j \quad k \quad : S_i(j, k) \\
 & & () & & i \quad k \\
 & & () & & k \quad i \quad : C_{ik} \\
 & & () & & i \quad : mc_i \\
 & & () & & \left. \begin{aligned} & 1 \text{ کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که ماشین } i \text{ باشد} \\ & 0 \text{ در غیر این صورت} \end{aligned} \right\} a_{ik} \\
 & & () & & \left. \begin{aligned} & 1 \text{ کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که کار } i \text{ روی ماشین } k \text{ باشد} \\ & 0 \text{ در غیر این صورت} \end{aligned} \right\} x_{ijk} \\
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 \end{aligned}$$



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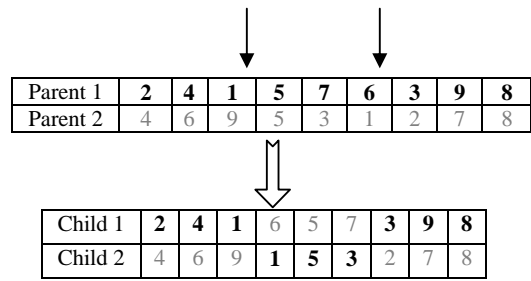
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2	5	3	6	4	1
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4	2	6	3	1	5
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$n \times m$

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4	2	6	3	1	5
1	2	6	3	4	5
5	2	6	3	4	1
2	5	6	3	4	1
2	5	3	6	4	1

(S₁,S₂,S₃)

Refset1 : S₁
 |b₁-1|
 Refset2 : S₂
 |b₂-1|
 Refset1 : S₃
 Refset2
 Refset1
 Refset2
 b₁

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Original trial solution 1 : 1 4 7 | 2 3 5 | 9 8 6
 Original trial solution 2 : 3 9 5 | 2 4 6 | 1 7 8

() Refset2 () Refset1

Refset1 = b ≤ b₁ + b₂ b₂ b₁
 Refset1
 b₁

New trial solution 1 : 9 8 6 | 1 4 7 | 2 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 | 3 9 5 | 2 4 6

Refset1
b₁

b₂ Refset2

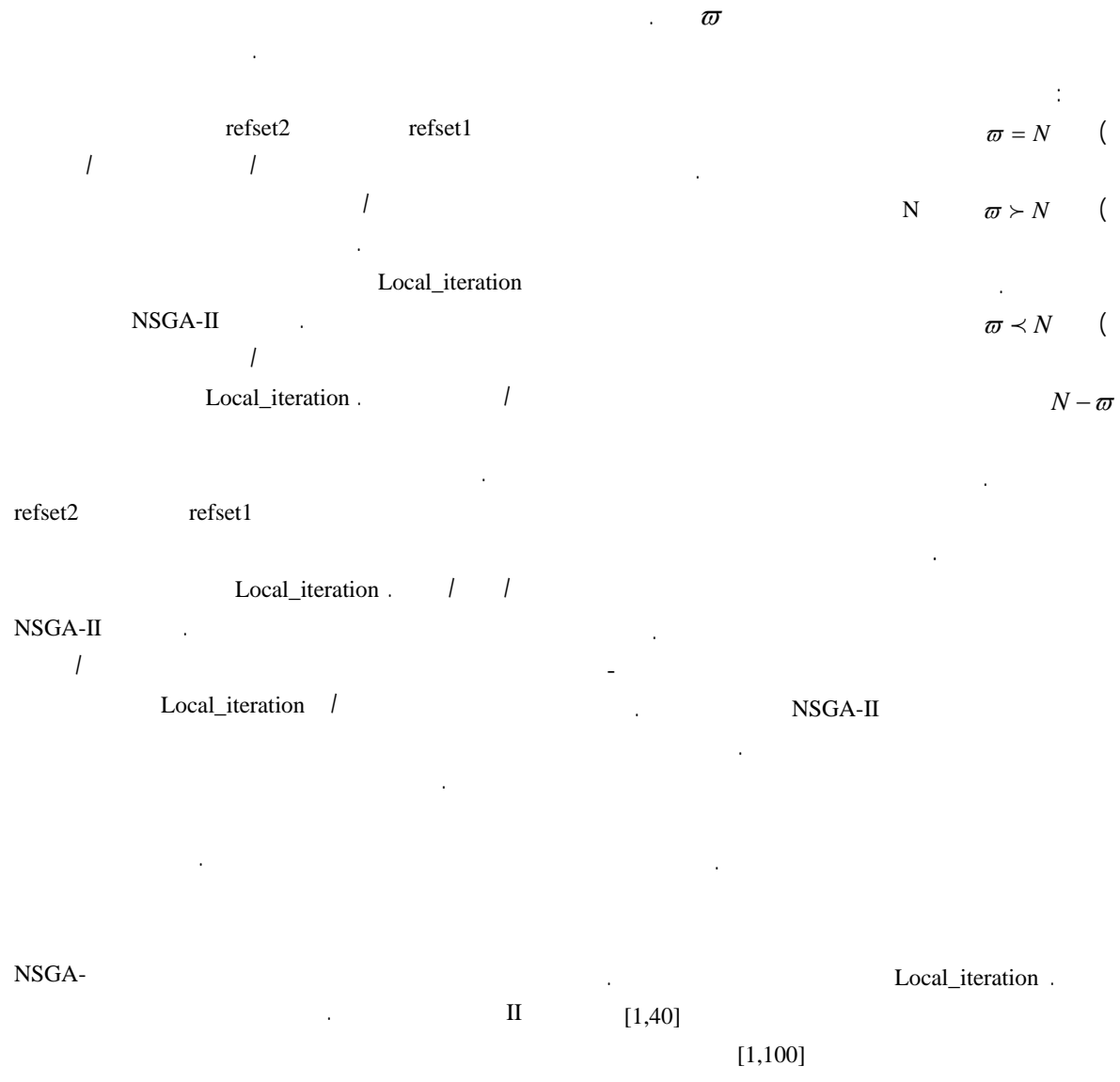
New trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 7 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 9 4 6

Refset2

Refset1
Refset1

$[0.2p_{mean}, 0.3p_{mean}]$
 $[p(1-t-r/2), p(1+t+r/2)]$
 $p_{mean} \quad p=p_{mean}(n+m-1)$
 $t \quad r$
 $t=0.4 \quad r=\{0.2, 0.6\}$

Final trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 2 4 6 7 3 5
 Final trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 2 3 5 9 4 6



() ()

NSGA-II

<i>t=0.4, r=0.2</i>						<i>t=0.4, r=0.6</i>					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
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<i>t=0.4, r=0.2</i>						<i>t=0.4, r=0.6</i>					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
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$t=0.4, r=0.2$						$t=0.4, r=0.6$					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
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NP-hard

NSGA-II

NSGA-II

NSGA-II

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