



Modelling a Novel Multi-Objective Open-Shop Scheduling Problem and Solving by a Scatter Search Method

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Keywords

Open shop scheduling problems,
Tardiness and earliness time,
Makespan, Setup cost, NSGA-II,
Multi-objective scatter search

ABSTRACT

This paper proposes a novel, multi-objective integer programming model for an open-shop scheduling problem (OSSP). Three objectives are to minimize the makespan, total job tardiness and earliness, and total jobs setup cost. Due the complexity to solve such a hard problem, we develop a meta-heuristic algorithm based on multi-objective scatter search (MOSS), and a number of test problems are solved by this proposed algorithm. Finally, to prove its efficiency, the related results are compared with the results obtained by the well-known multi-objective evolutionary algorithm, called NSGA-II. The results confirm the efficiency and the effectiveness of our proposed MOSS to provide good solutions, especially for medium and large-sized problems.

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NP-hard

NSGA-II

NSGA-II

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772

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[]	NP-Hard	[]	[]
		[]	[]
			[]
			[]
NSGA-II	NSGA-II	[]	[]
	[]	[]	[]
PAES			
	SPEA		[]
	NSGA-II	[]	[]
	NSGA-II		[]
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Min Z_1 ()

Min Z_2 ()

Min Z_3 ()

s. t.

$Z_1 \geq c(t, k) \forall t, k$ ()

$t(k, l) c(t, k) - t(t, k) + M(1 - a_{tk})c(t, l) \forall$ ()

$c(j, k) - t(j, k) + M(1 - x_{ijk}) \geq c(t, k) \forall i, j, k$ ()

$a_{tik} + a_{ikl} = 1 \forall t, k, l$ ()

$x_{ijk} + x_{jik} = 1 \forall t, j, k$ ()

$c(t, k) - t(t, k) \geq 0 \forall t, k$ ()

$i = \{1, \dots, n\}$

$j = i$

$mc(t) = \max\{c(t, k)\} \forall t, k$ ()

m

$j = \{1, \dots, m\}$

n

k

$Z_2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \max\{mc(i) - d(i)\}$ ()

$Z_3 = \sum_{k=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^m \sum_{i=1}^m s_i(j, k) x_{ijk}$ ()

() ()

()

Z_1 Z_1

Max

k

i

T_{ik}

i

d_i

k

i

O_{ik}

j

k

$S_i(j, k)$

$i k$

()

()

k

i

C_{ik}

i

mc_i

()

$a_{tk} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که ماشین } i \text{ باشد} \\ 0 & \text{در غیر این صورت} \end{cases}$

()

()

$x_{ijk} = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که کار روی ماشین } i \text{ باشد} \\ 0 & \text{در غیر این صورت} \end{cases}$

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b

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p-medium

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b
(3b-7)/2

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n m $m \times n$

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k i

1	2			$n \times m$
O_{12}	O_{24}	O_{ik}

N

N

b₁)

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b₂

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Parent 1	2	4	1	5	7	6	3	9	8
Parent 2	4	6	9	5	3	1	2	7	8

Child 1	2	4	1	6	5	7	3	9	8
Child 2	4	6	9	1	5	3	2	7	8

[]

N

i

()

N:

2	5	3	6	4	1
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4	2	6	3	1	5
---	---	---	---	---	---

$n \times m$

()

()

4	2	6	3	1	5
1	2	6	3	4	5
5	2	6	3	4	1
2	5	6	3	4	1
2	5	3	6	4	1

(S₁,S₂,S₃)

Refset1 : S₁

|b₁-1|

Refset2 : S₂

|b₂-1|

N

Refset1 :S₃

[]

Refset2

Refset1

Refset2

b₁

OX

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XP

i

IP

j

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Original trial solution 1 : 1 4 7 | 2 3 5 | 9 8 6
 Original trial solution 2 : 3 9 5 | 2 4 6 | 1 7 8

() Refset2 () Refset1

Refset1 = b <= b₁ + b₂

b₂ b₁

Refset1

b₁

New trial solution 1 : 9 8 6 | 1 4 7 | 2 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 | 3 9 5 | 2 4 6

Refset1

b₁

b₂ Refset2

Refset1

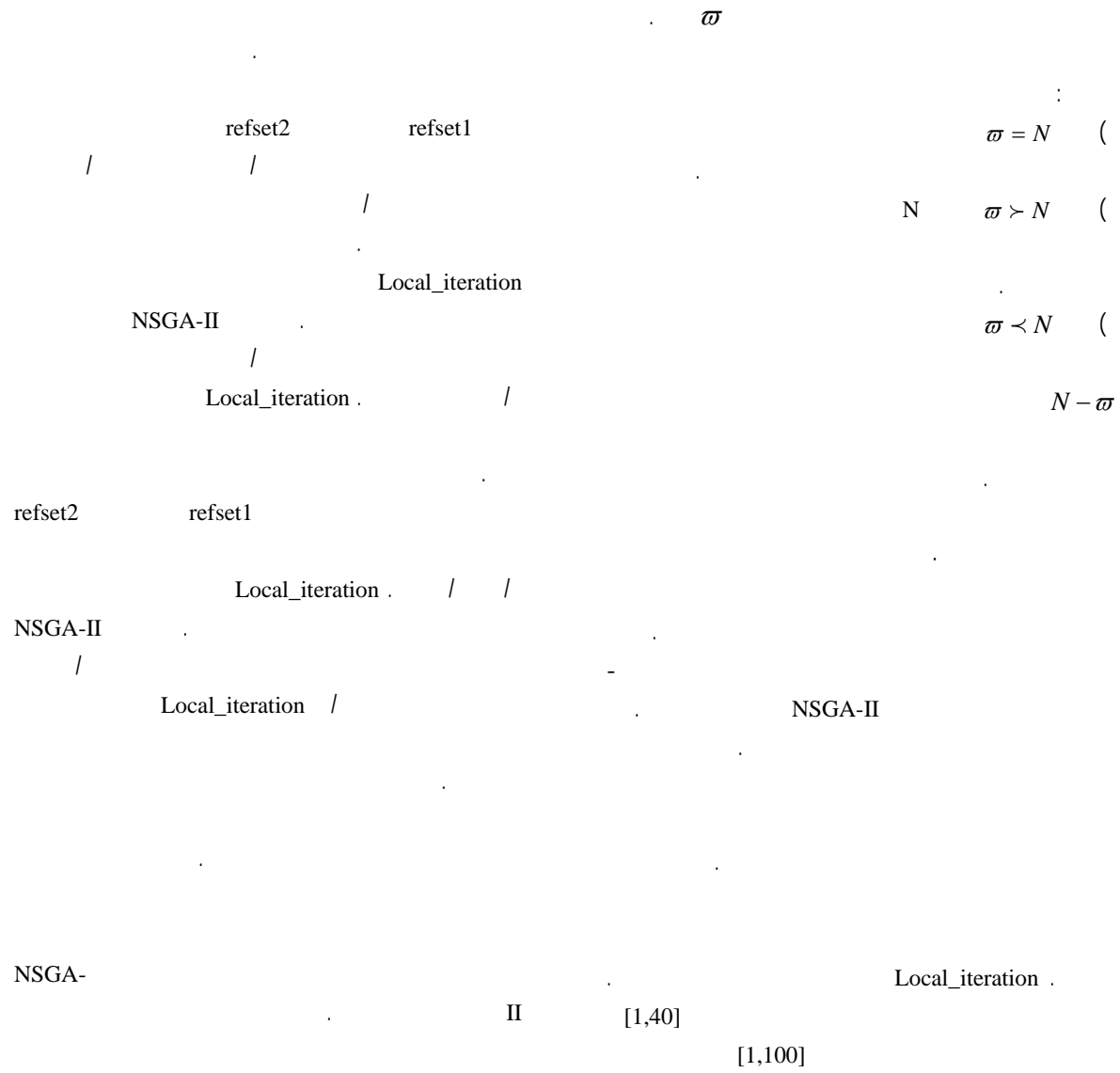
New trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 7 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 9 4 6

Refset2

Refset1

$[0.2p_{mean}, 0.3p_{mean}]$
 $[p(1-t-r/2), p(1+t+r/2)]$
 $p_{mean} \quad p=p_{mean}(n+m-1)$
 $t \quad r$
 $t=0.4 \quad r=\{0.2, 0.6\}$

Final trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 2 4 6 7 3 5
 Final trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 2 3 5 9 4 6



		()				NSGA-II					
		$t=0.4, r=0.2$				$t=0.4, r=0.6$					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
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		$t=0.4, r=0.2$				$t=0.4, r=0.6$					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
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$t=0.4, r=0.2$						$t=0.4, r=0.6$					
MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II	MOSS	NSGA-II
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