



Modelling a Novel Multi-Objective Open-Shop Scheduling Problem and Solving by a Scatter Search Method

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Keywords

Open shop scheduling problems,
Tardiness and earliness time,
Makespan, Setup cost, NSGA-II,
Multi-objective scatter search

ABSTRACT

This paper proposes a novel, multi-objective integer programming model for an open-shop scheduling problem (OSSP). Three objectives are to minimize the makespan, total job tardiness and earliness, and total jobs setup cost. Due the complexity to solve such a hard problem, we develop a meta-heuristic algorithm based on multi-objective scatter search (MOSS), and a number of test problems are solved by this proposed algorithm. Finally, to prove its efficiency, the related results are compared with the results obtained by the well-known multi-objective evolutionary algorithm, called NSGA-II. The results confirm the efficiency and the effectiveness of our proposed MOSS to provide good solutions, especially for medium and large-sized problems.

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NP-hard

NSGA-II

NSGA-II

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$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Min } Z_1 & \quad () & \bullet \\
\text{Min } Z_2 & \quad () & \\
\text{Min } Z_3 & \quad () & \bullet \\
\text{s. t.} & & \bullet \\
Z_1 \geq c(t, k) & \quad \forall t, k & () \bullet \\
t(i, k) - t(i, l) + M(1 - a_{ilk})c(t, l) & \quad \forall i, k, l & () \bullet \\
c(j, k) - t(j, k) + M(1 - x_{ijk}) \geq c(i, k) & \quad \forall i, j, k & () \bullet \\
a_{ilk} + a_{ikl} = 1 & \quad \forall i, k, l & () \\
x_{ijk} + x_{jik} = 1 & \quad \forall i, j, k & () \\
c(i, k) - t(i, k) \geq 0 & \quad \forall i, k & () \quad i=\{1, \dots, n\} \quad :j \quad i \\
mc(i) = \max\{c(i, k)\} & \quad \forall i, k & () \quad m \quad j=\{1, \dots, m\} \quad :k \\
Z_2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \max\{mc(i) - d(i)\} & \quad () \\
Z_3 = \sum_{k=1}^m \sum_{j=1}^n \sum_{i=1}^n s_i(j, k)x_{ijk} & \quad () \\
& \quad () \quad () & \\
& \quad () & \\
& \quad \text{Max} & \quad k \quad i \quad :T_{ik} \\
& \quad Z_1 \quad Z_1 & \quad i \quad :d_i \\
& \quad () \quad () & \quad k \quad i \quad :O_{ik} \\
& \quad \text{Max} & \quad j \quad k \quad :S_i(j, k) \\
& \quad () & \quad i \quad k \\
& \quad () & \quad k \quad i \quad :C_{ik} \\
& \quad () & \quad i \quad :mc_i \\
& \quad () & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که ماشین } i \text{ باشد} \\ 0 \text{ در غیر این صورت} \end{array} \right\} a_{ilk} \\
& \quad () & \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ کار روی ماشین } k \text{ در صورتی که کار } i \text{ روی ماشین } k \text{ باشد} \\ 0 \text{ در غیر این صورت} \end{array} \right\} x_{ijk} \\
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\end{aligned}$$

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n m $m \times n$

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O_{12}	O_{24}	O_{ik}

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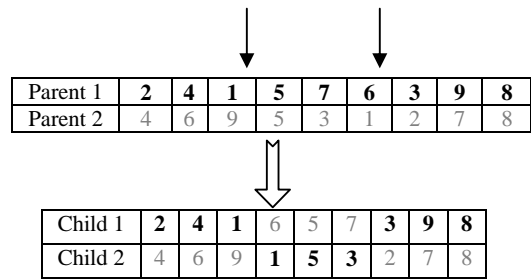
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i

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N:

2	5	3	6	4	1
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i

4	2	6	3	1	5
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$n \times m$

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4	2	6	3	1	5
1	2	6	3	4	5
5	2	6	3	4	1
2	5	6	3	4	1
2	5	3	6	4	1

(S₁,S₂,S₃)

Refset1 : S₁
 |b₁-1|
 Refset2 : S₂
 |b₂-1| N
 Refset1 : S₃ []
 Refset2
 Refset1
 Refset2
 b₁

OX []

XP
 i IP
 j
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Original trial solution 1 : 1 4 7 | 2 3 5 | 9 8 6
 Original trial solution 2 : 3 9 5 | 2 4 6 | 1 7 8

() Refset2 () Refset1

Refset1 = b <= b₁ + b₂ b₂ b₁
 Refset1
 b₁

New trial solution 1 : 9 8 6 | 1 4 7 | 2 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 | 3 9 5 | 2 4 6

Refset1
b₁

b₂ Refset2

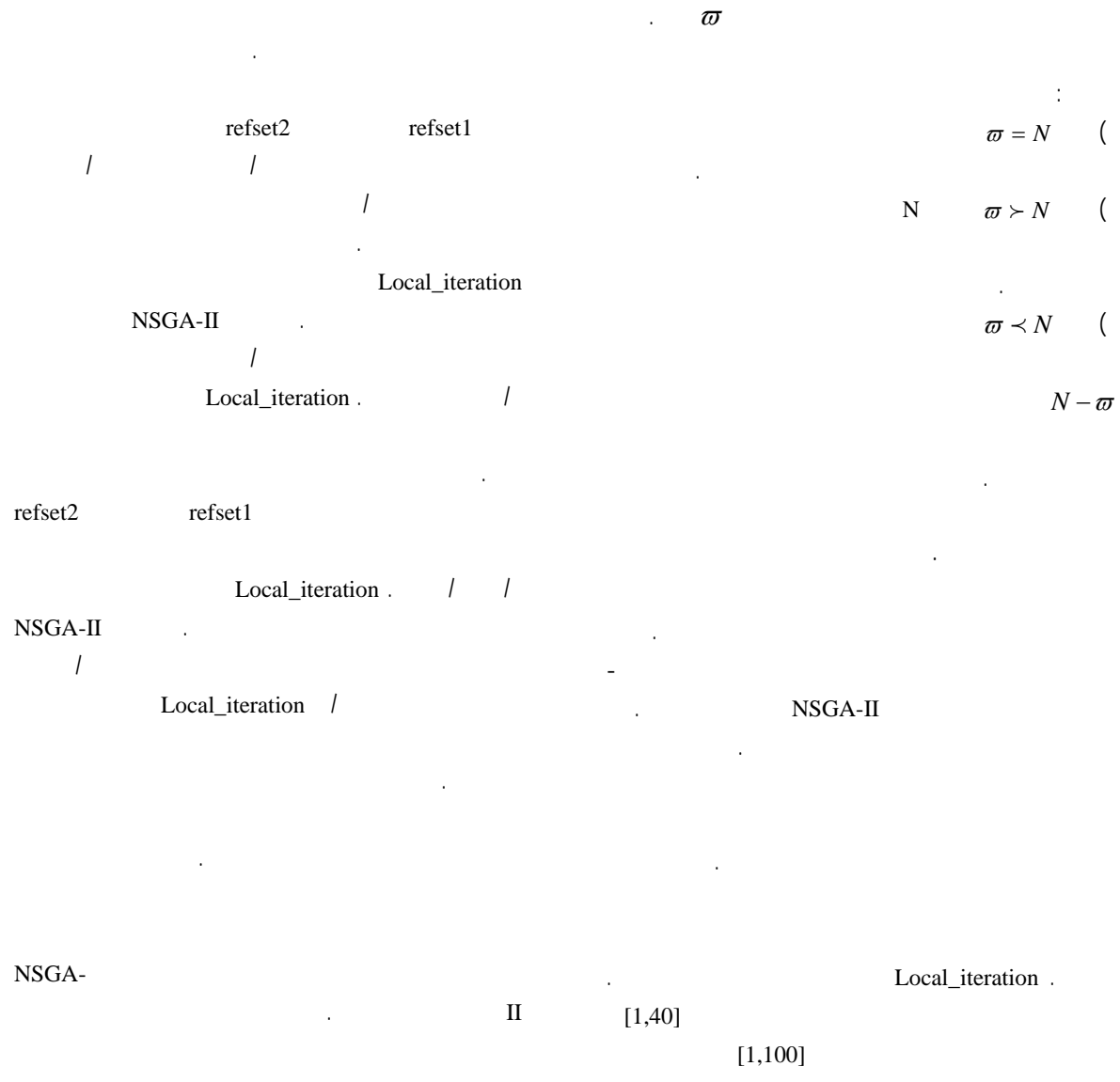
New trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 7 3 5
 New trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 9 4 6

Refset2

Refset1
Refset1

$[0.2p_{mean}, 0.3p_{mean}]$
 $[p(1-t-r/2), p(1-t+r/2)]$
 $p_{mean} \quad p=p_{mean}(n+m-1)$
 $t \quad r$
 $t=0.4 \quad r=\{0.2, 0.6\}$

Final trial solution 1 : 9 8 1 2 4 6 7 3 5
 Final trial solution 2 : 1 7 8 2 3 5 9 4 6



() ()

NSGA-II

$t=0.4, r=0.2$

$t=0.4, r=0.6$

MOSS

NSGA-II

MOSS

NSGA-II

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NSGA-II

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NSGA-II

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NSGA-II

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$t=0.4, r=0.2$

$t=0.4, r=0.6$

MOSS

NSGA-II

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